



Next Generation Broadband Communications

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CCL/ITRI

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AGENDA

- **Market Status & Trends**
- **Technology Trends**
 - **Metro Networks**
 - **Access Networks**
 - **Home Networks**
- **CCL/ITRI R&D**



Where We Are Today

- ◆ Number of fixed (wired) telephone users **saturated** and is now **decreasing**
- ◆ Number of mobile (cellular) telephone users is also nearly saturated
- ◆ The number of **Broadband users** is rapidly **increasing**
- ◆ Network operators are looking for **new sources of revenue (new broadband services)**
- ◆ Next Generation Broadband Networks are expected to be the key for operators to win out in the future



Global Broadband Statistics

North America

29 M subscribers
Cable modem leads
DSL starting to catch up
250 k FTTH subs

Europe

25 M subscribers
DSL leads
Strong growth
450 k FTTH subs

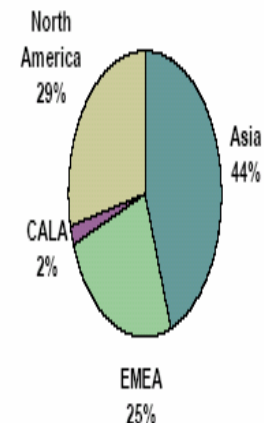
CALA

2.3 M subscribers
DSL leads
Growth picking up

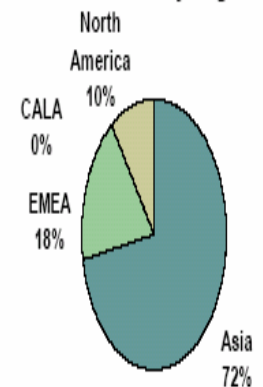
Australasia

45 M subscribers
DSL Leads
Deep penetration
1,800 k FTTH subs

Broadband lines by region



FTTH lines by region



Source: RHK, Coming, Point Topic, Render Vanderlice

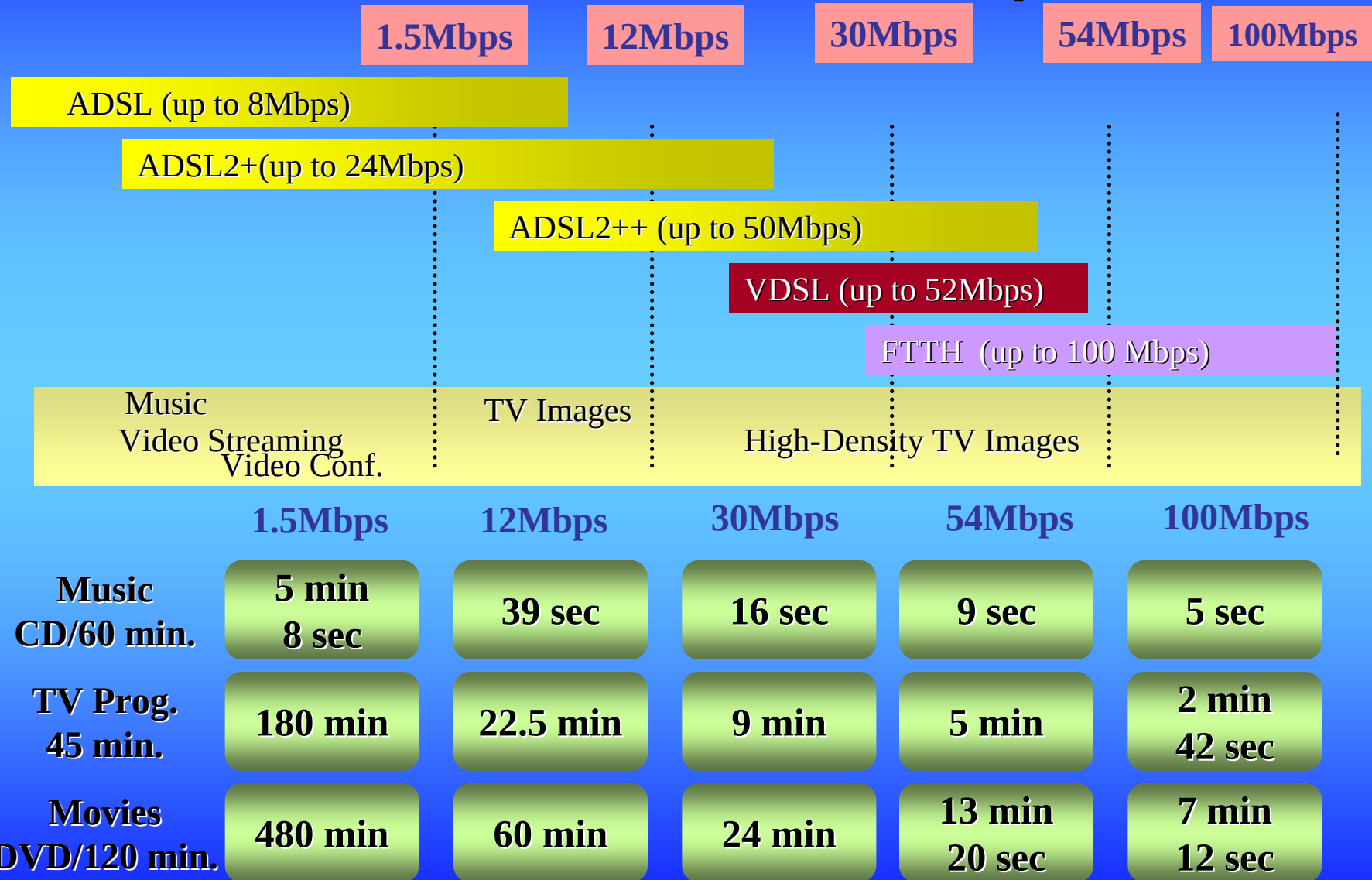
Source: RHK, Coming, Point Topic, Render Vanderlice



How Much Bandwidth is Adequate?

Contents

Download Contents





Required BW per Subscriber

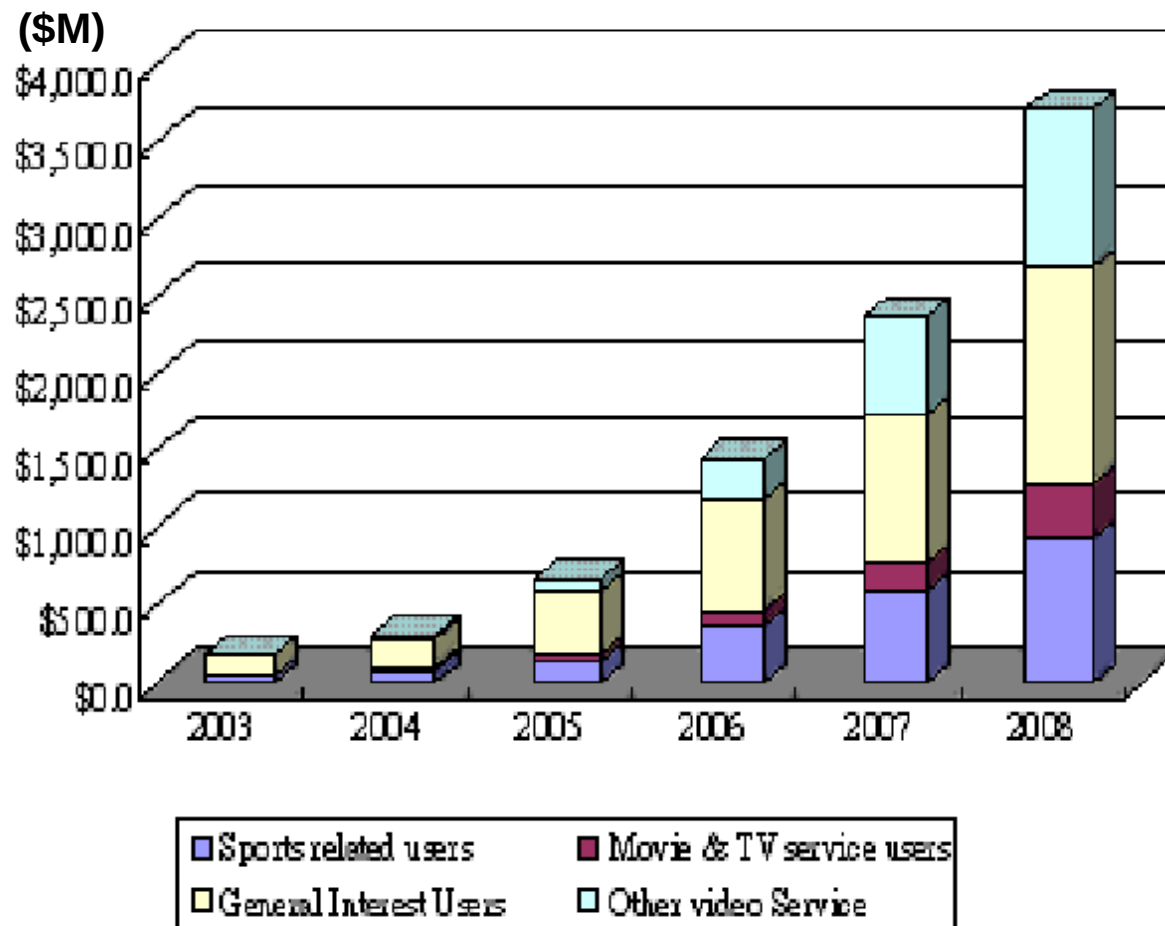
Services	Bandwidth(down)	Bandwidth(up)
<u>Streaming Video (HD)</u>	Total 60Mb/s	
Live TV	20M/service	
VoD	20M/service	
EoD/GoD	20M/service	20M/service
Internet	10Mb/s	10Mb/s(P-to-P)
Video conference or VoIP	2 ~ 20(HD)Mb/s	2 ~ 20(HD)Mb/s
Remote sensing/control	1Mb/s	1Mb/s
Total Bandwidth	73 ~ 91 Mb/s	33 ~ 53Mb/s

	Average # of TV per home	note
Korea	1.5 (@2002)	2 or more per home : 41%

Source : (KT 2003)



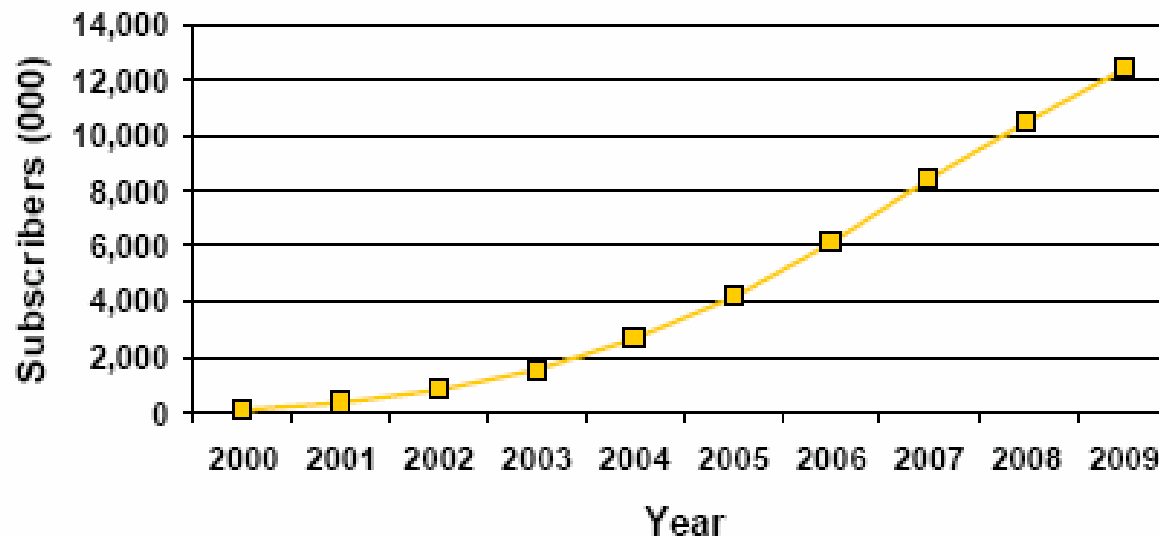
Worldwide Broadband Video Services Market Share & Forecasts





Worldwide FTTH Opportunity

Fiber to the Home Broadband Subscribers



- New/bundled services and revenue streams, reduced churn, reduced operating expenses driving deployment
- Asia continues to lead through national competitiveness
- North America rapid growth starting in 2005 due to Verizon
- European FTTH growth rate will lag over the next few years

Source: Cahners In-Stat Group, RHK, Corning



Worldwide PON Revenue

Worldwide EPON Equipment Revenue by Region Source (\$M)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
North America	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
Europe	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.4
Asia	15.0	268.5	520.5	863.3	1078.1	747.8
ROW	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.6
Worldwide	16.7	270.8	523.7	868.0	1083.9	754.6

Worldwide BPON Equipment Revenue by Region Source (\$M)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
North America	33.8	42.0	60.0	137.5	245.2	296.1
Europe	8.0	11.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	22.8
Asia	43.0	57.4	65.0	24.0	10.6	0.0
ROW	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1
Worldwide	85.8	112.4	144.4	182.0	278.6	322.0

Source: IDC May, 2004



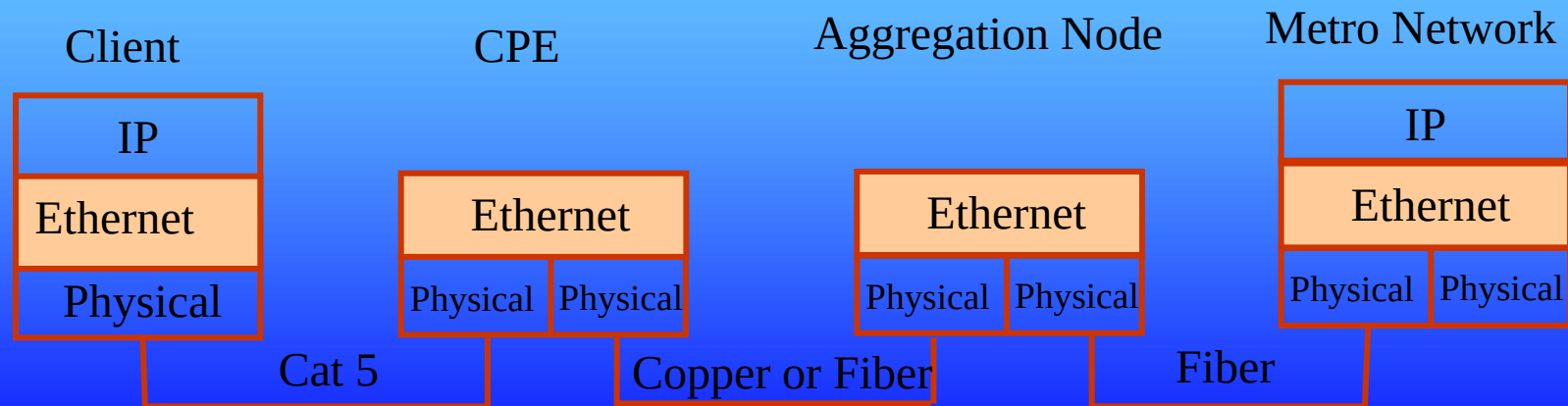
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 - Access Networks
 - Home Networks
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Ethernet-based Fiber Access Solution

- Ethernet in the First Mile (EFM)
 - IEEE 802.3ah (Standardized in 06/2004)
- Benefits
 - The most efficient infrastructure for data services
 - A simple, globally accepted standard that guarantees interoperability
 - Future-Proof transport for data, video and voice applications



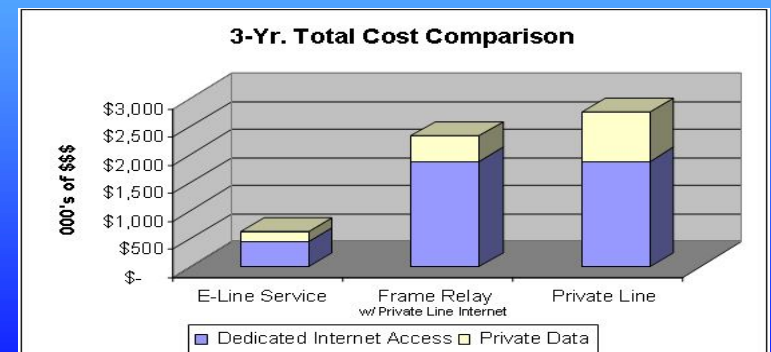
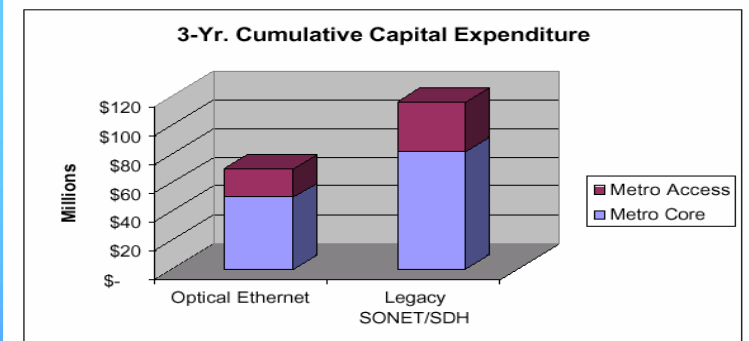
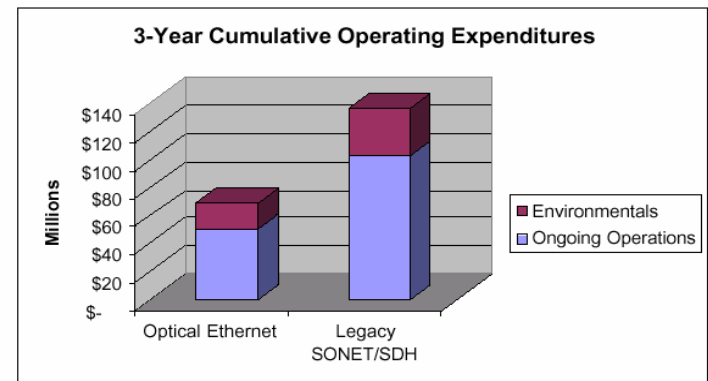


Why Metro Ethernet

- >98% LANs are Ethernet
- More economic for providers compared to legacy SONET/SDH *
 - OpEx: saving 23% in management environment, engineering cost, etc.
 - CapEx: saving 39% in core/access facilities
- More economic services for customers' Internet Access & Private Data (leased-line, VPN, etc.) **
 - 27% of Frame Relay
 - 23% of Private Line

*Network Strategy Partners, Jan.2004: based on 3yrs estimation for 1~2M metro city with 50K~80K business, among which 13800 subscribe to services; 36 service providers in Europe & North America consulted

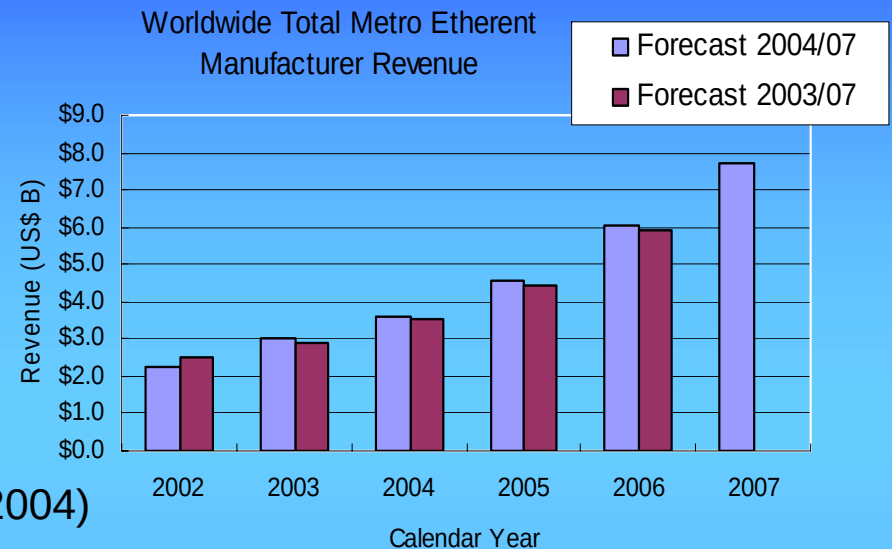
**Network Strategy Partners, Sept.2002: based on enterprise with one 500+ HQ and four 100~499 branches, private data and Internet access applications





Worldwide Metro Ethernet Market

- Growth (source: Infonetics, 2003/2004)
 - Equipment CAGR: 2003→2007
 - Revenue: 27% (\$2.9B→8.0B)
 - Port: 53% (1.1M→5.8M)
 - E-Line/E-LAN Services by 2007
~\$1.6B, CAGR=35%



- Trends (source: Light Reading survey, 2004)
 - Enterprise/Service provider 2005 spending plans
 - E-LAN: 1st in enterprises (47.7%), 4th in service providers(68.2%)
 - E-Line: 4th in enterprises (34.6%), 2nd in service providers(75.0%)

	Enterprise Users	Service Providers
1	Ethernet private LAN	VOIP
2	VOIP	Ethernet private line
3	IPsec VPNs	Layer 3 IP VPNs
4	Ethernet private line	Ethernet private LAN

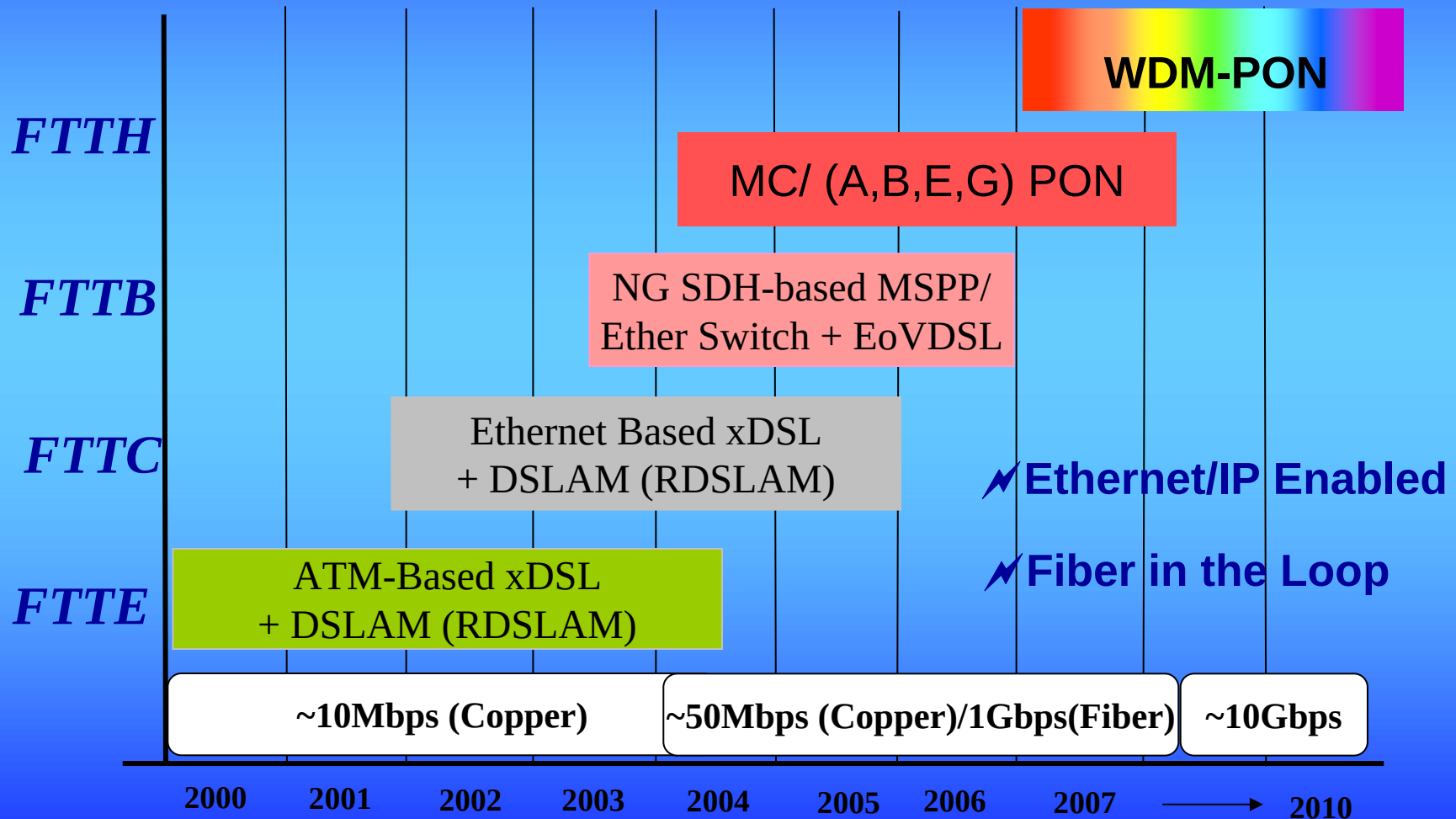


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 - **Access Networks**
 - Home Networks
- CCL/ITRI R&D

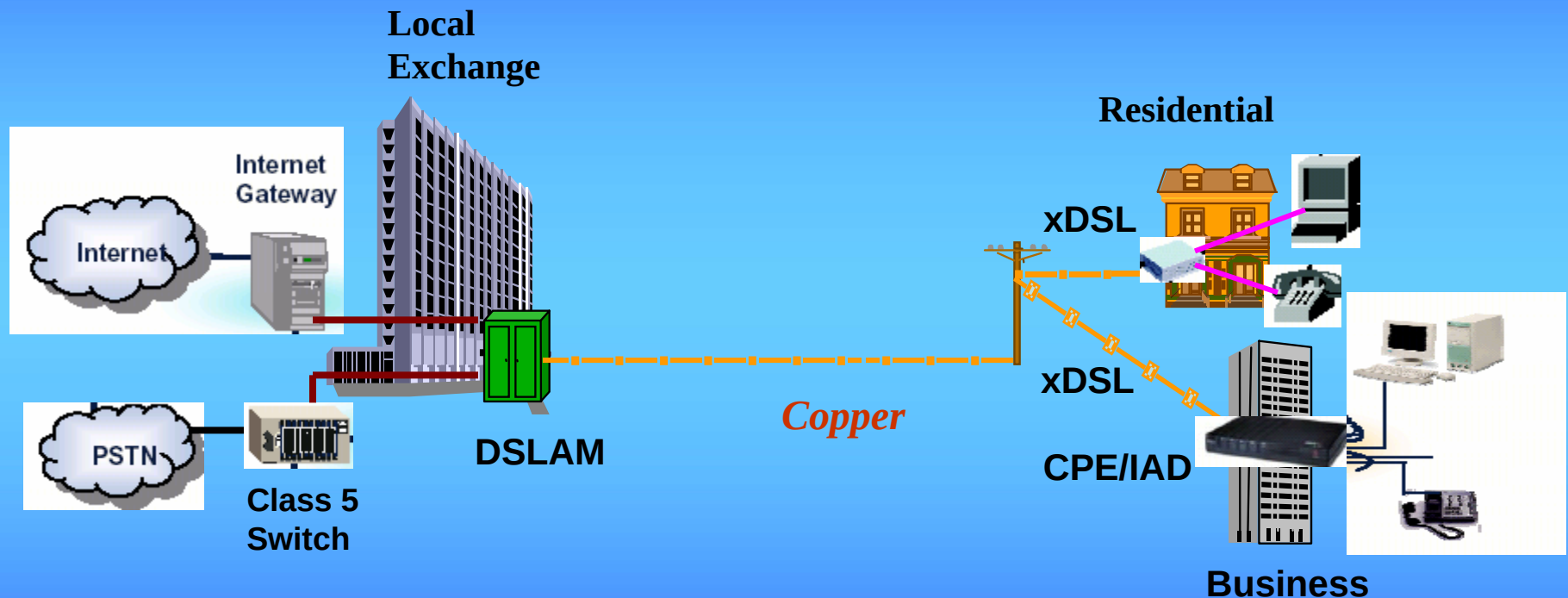


The Evolution of Access Network





Existing DSL-based Broadband Access

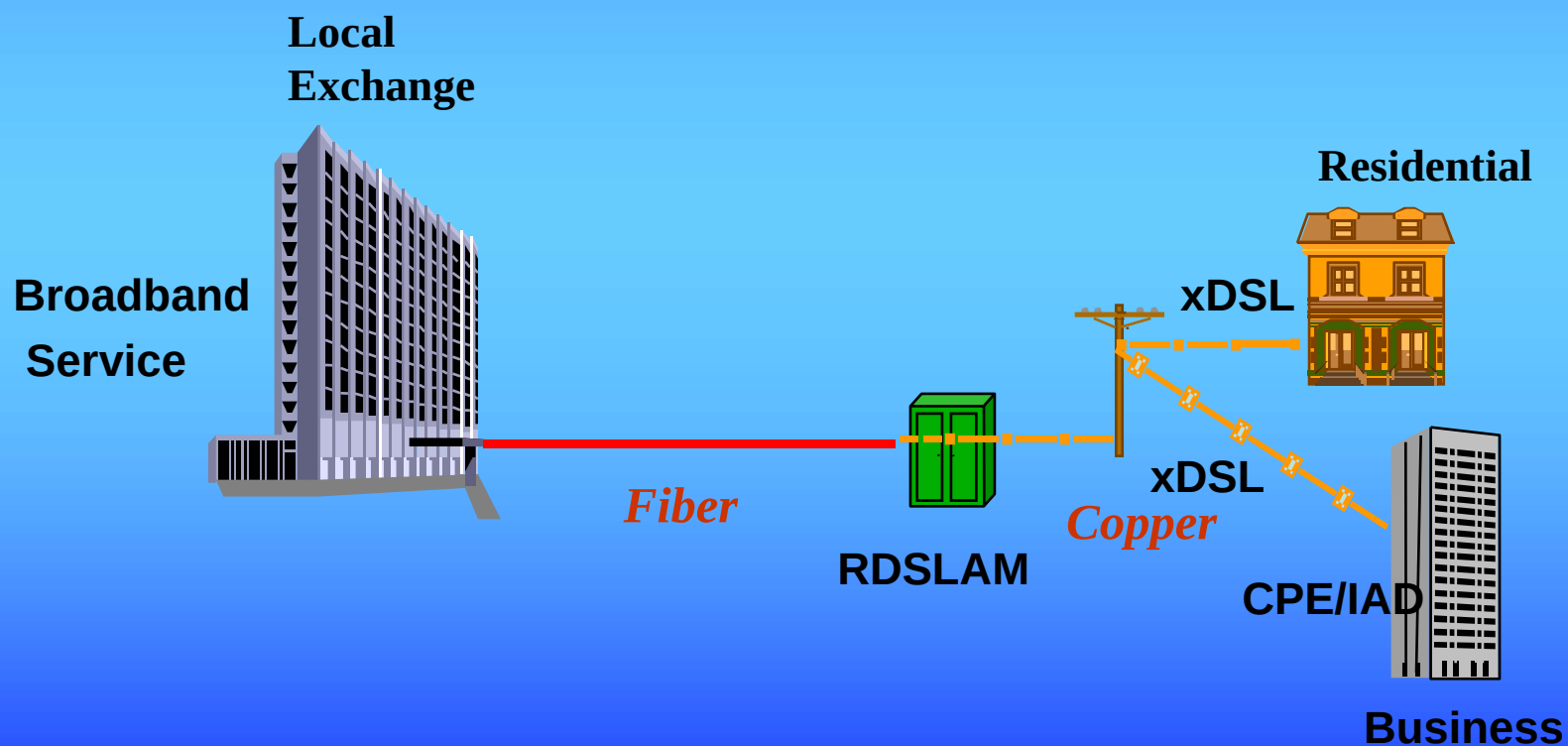


Advantages :

- Utilize widespread copper infrastructure
- Support data and legacy voice service simultaneously
- Avoid the PSTN switch congestion problem



Trend: Fiber Closer to End Users

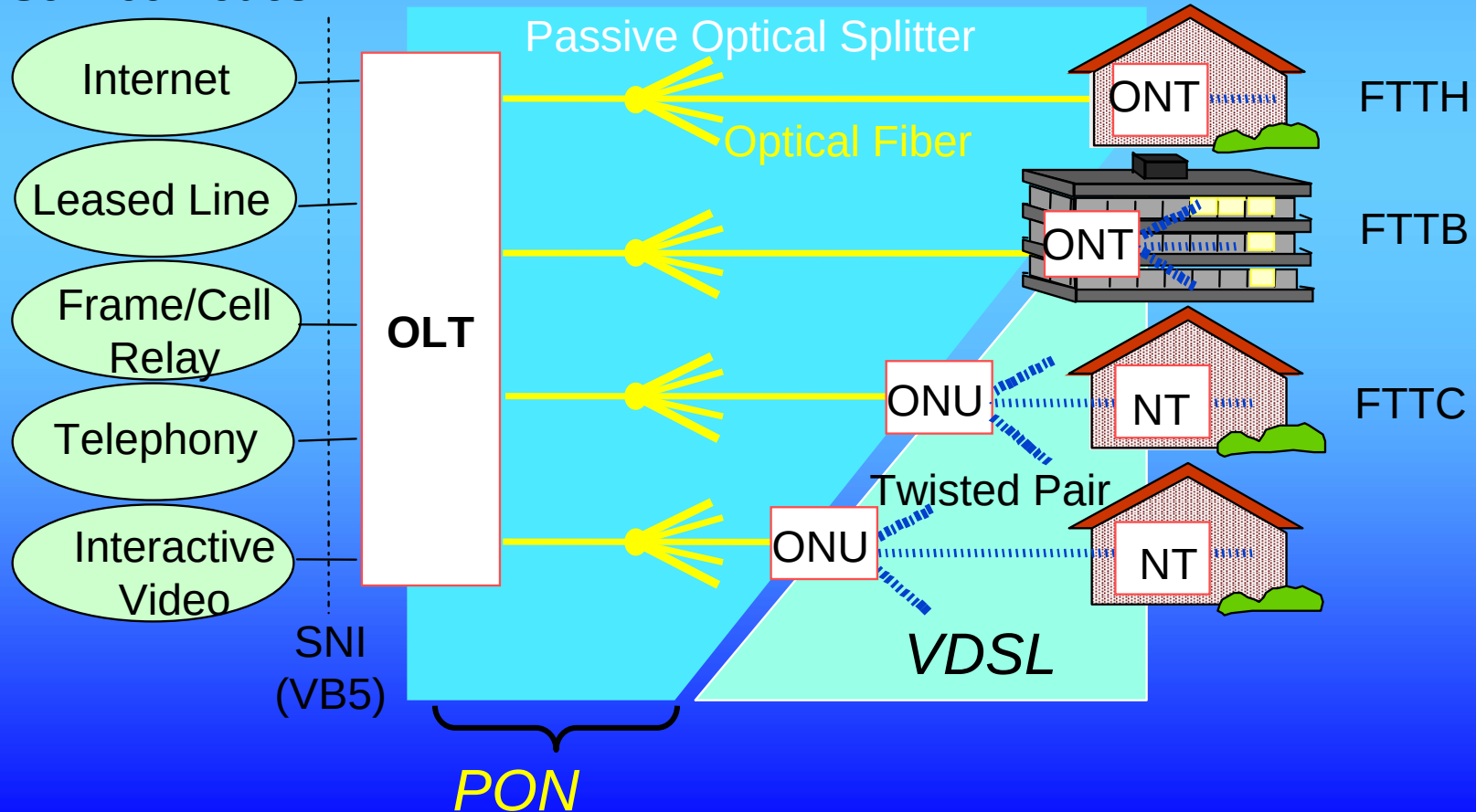




What is FTTx ?

- **FTTH : Fiber To The Home**
- **FTTB : Fiber To The Building**
- **FTTC : Fiber To The Curb**

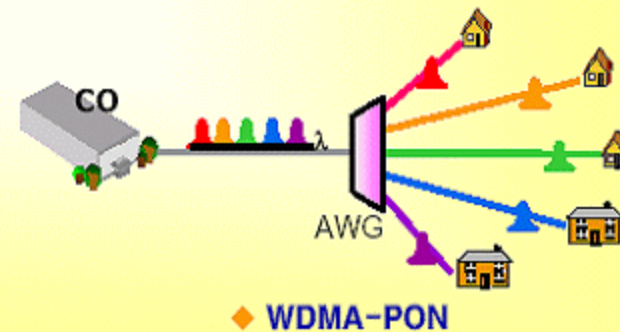
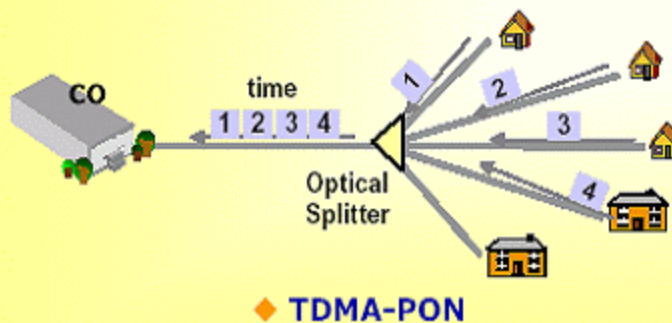
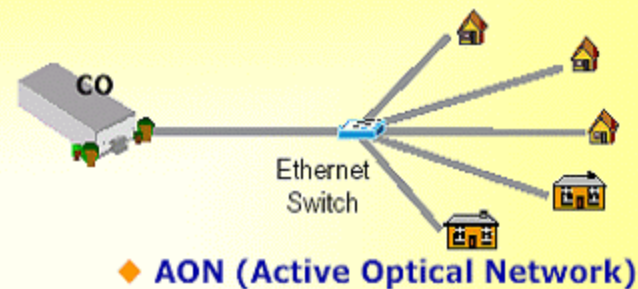
Service Nodes





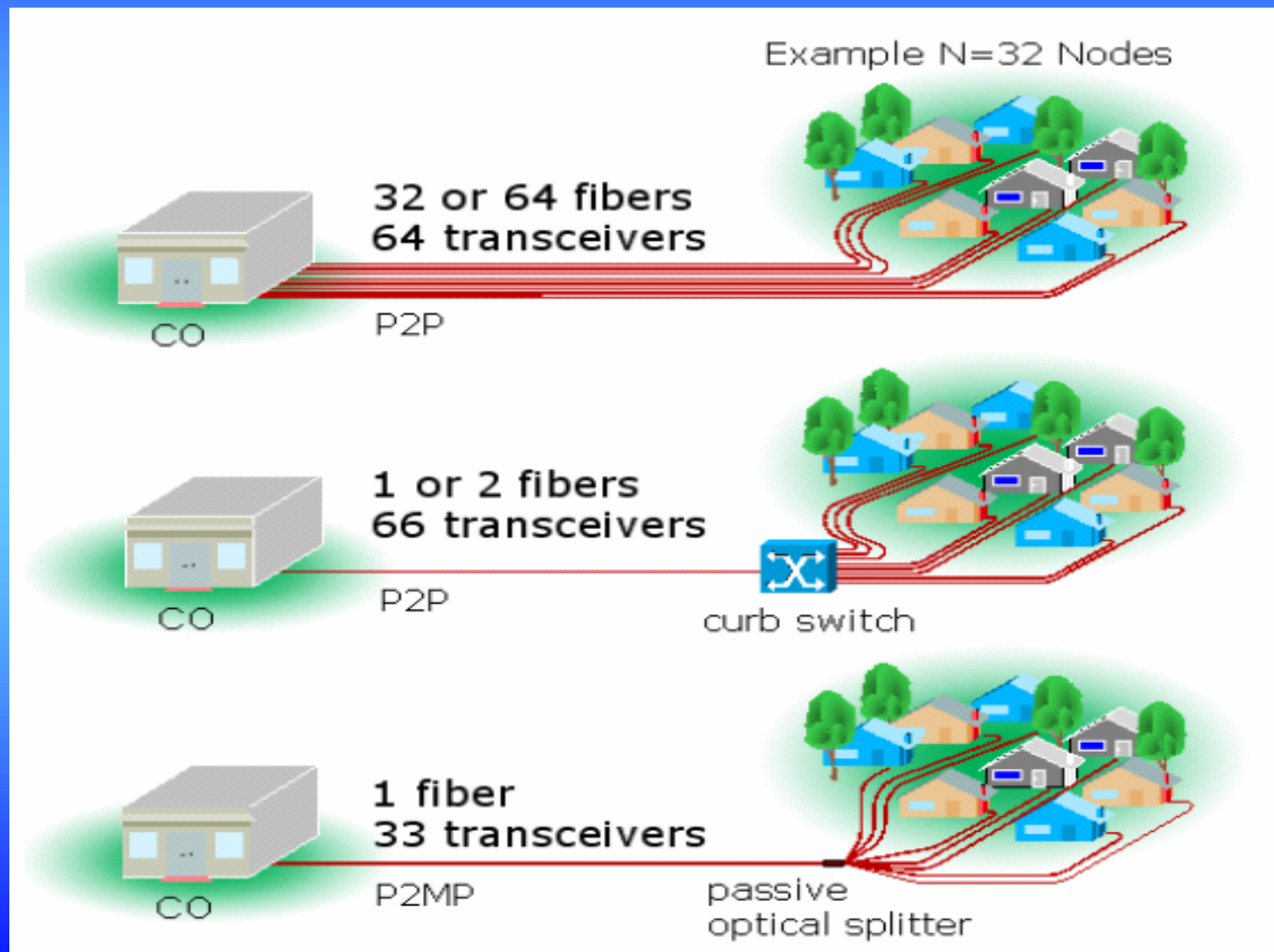
FTTH Techniques

FTTH Solutions



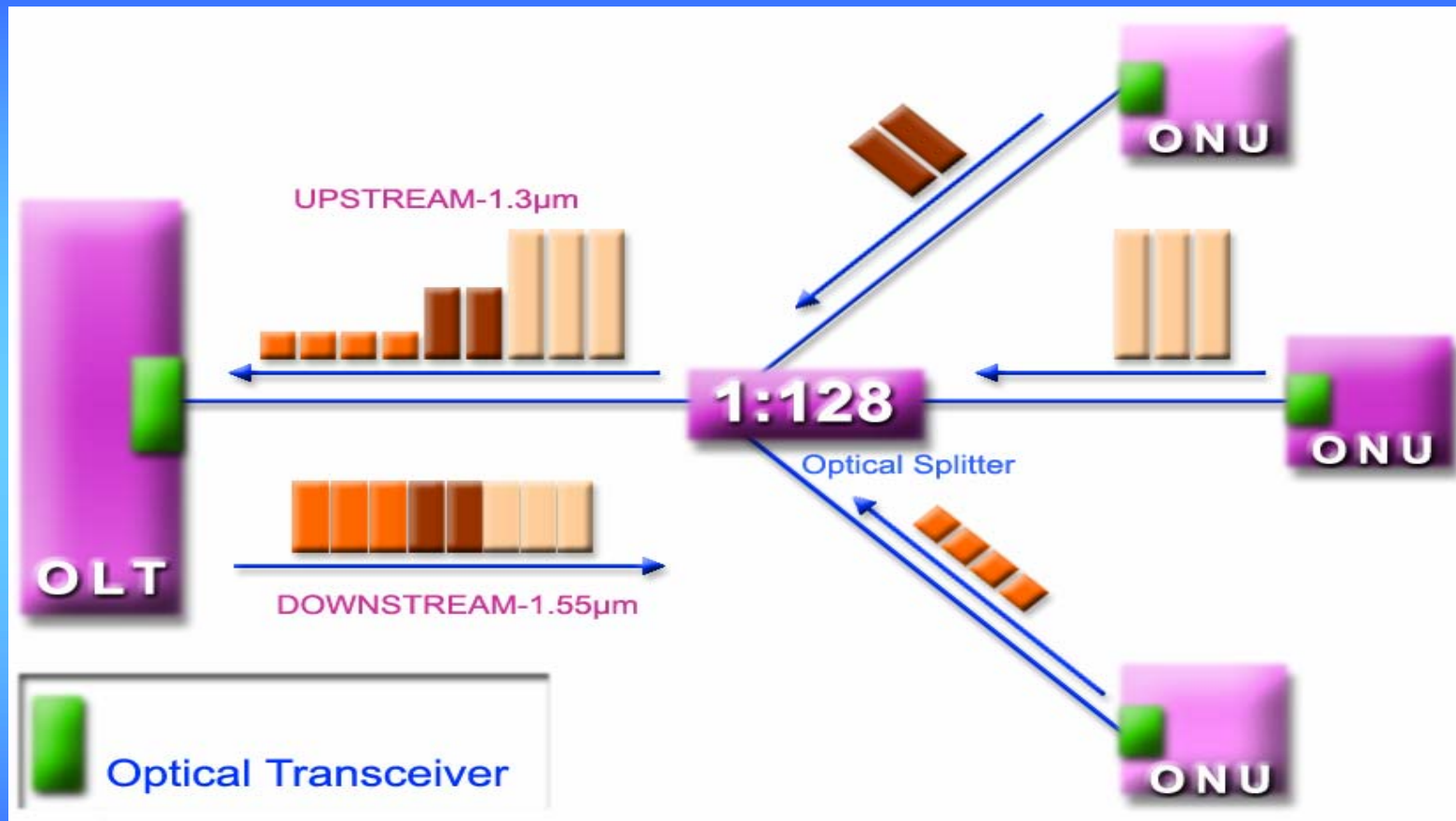


Why PON?





TDMA PON-based FTTH



APON/BPON (G.983)
GPON (G.984)
EPON (IEEE 802.3ah)

TDMA PON relies on complicated Burst Mode Transceivers and DBA mechanisms



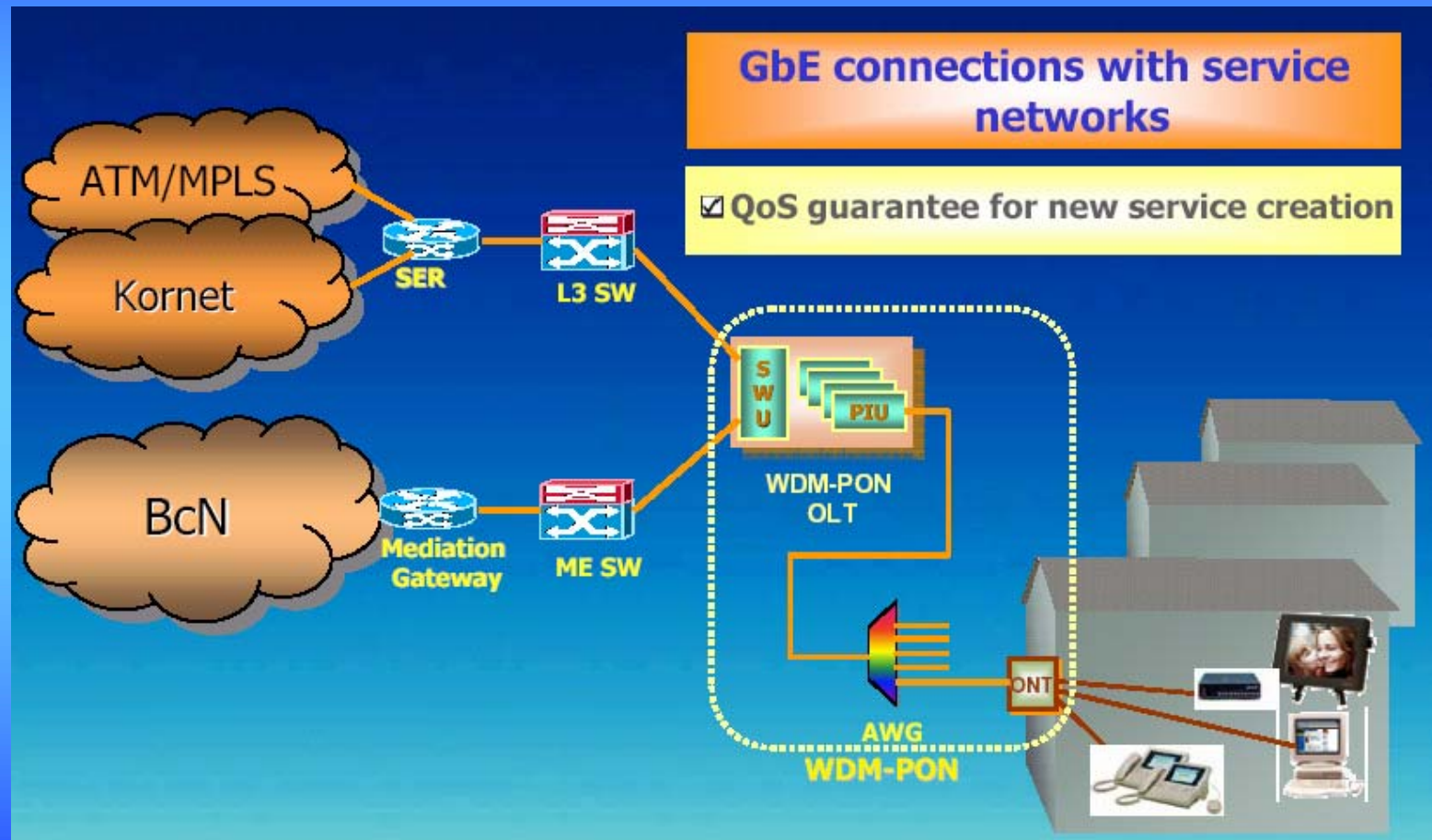
Key features of optical access systems

	MC	B-PON	G-PON	GE-PON
Standards	ITU-T G.985 IEEE 100BASE-BX	FSAN/ ITU-T G.983 series	FSAN/ ITU-T G.984 series	IEEE 802.3ah 1000BASE-PX
Transmission frame	Ethernet	ATM	GEM	Ethernet
Transmission speed (bit/s)	125M (100M after decoding)	156M 、 622M 、 1.2G (down)	1.2G 、 2.4G 、 156M (up) , 622M (up)	1.25G (1G after decoding)
Wavelength (um)	1.3/1.5	1.3/1.5	1.3/1.5	1.3/1.5
WDM for video services	NA	Available	Available	Available
BW control for upstream	NA	DBA	DBA	DBA
Services	IP service	Full services (Tel, IP, TDM)	Full services (Tel, IP, TDM)	IP service

Source : NTT Access Network Service Systems Laboratories



WDMA-PON based FTTH

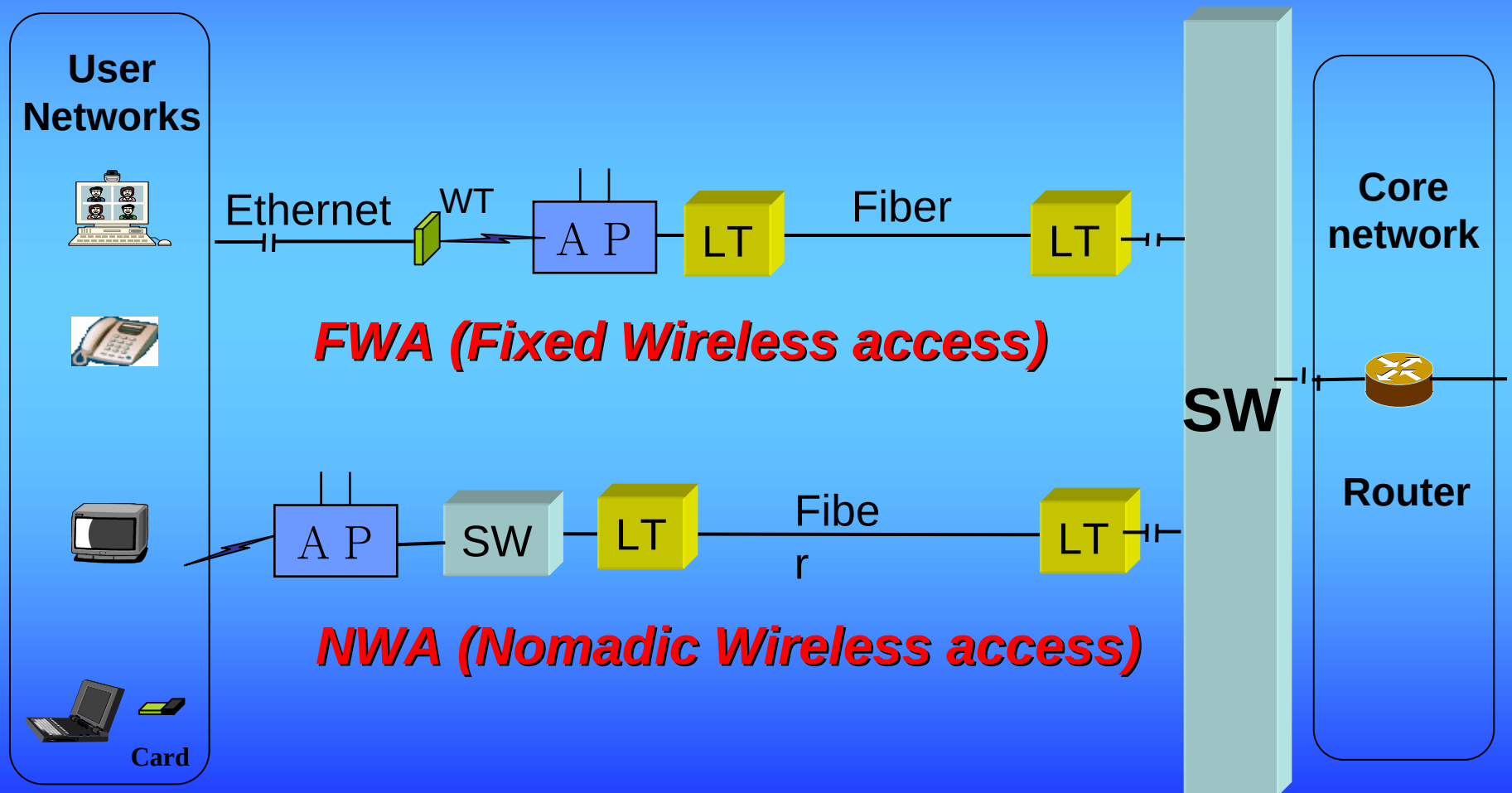


Source : (KT 2003)

Ongoing WDMA-PON Trials in Korea



Hybrid of optical & wireless systems

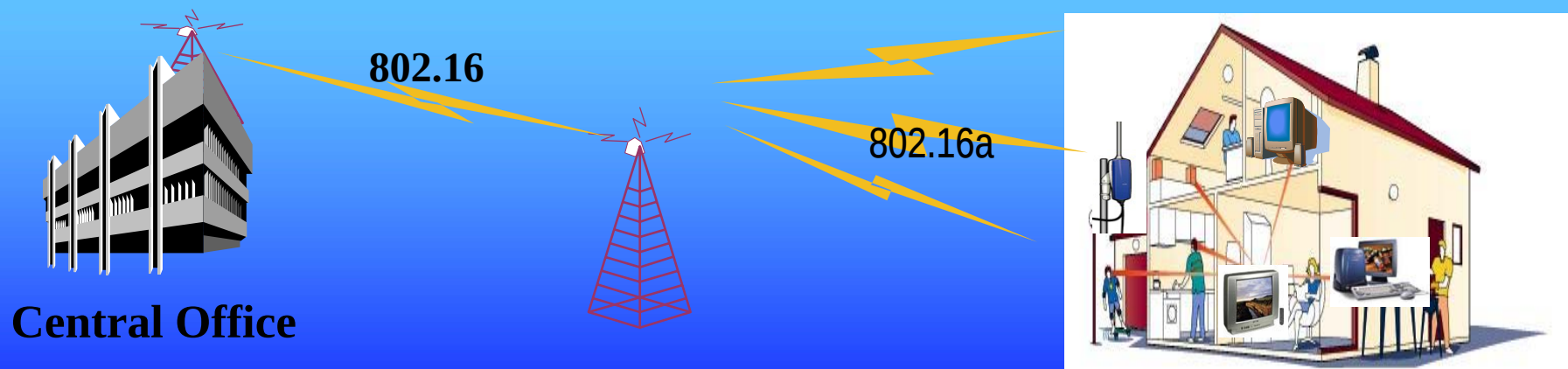


Source : NTT Access Network Service Systems Laboratories



WiMax

- It is a Broadband Wireless Standard being defined by IEEE 802.16 Task Force
- It is a bi-directional transmission mechanism with reach distance over 30 miles and bandwidth up to 75 Mbps
- 802.16 is originally designed for a point-to-point line-of-sight transmission. 802.16a is for non line-of-sight point-to-multipoint transmission. 802.16e is for mobile transmission.





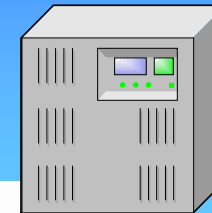
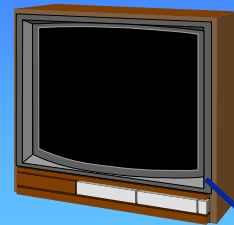
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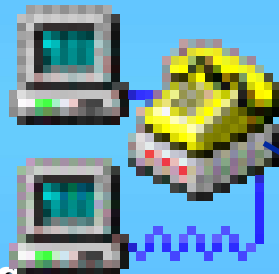
The Promise of Broadband Home

Digital radio and TV everywhere in the home



Big jukeboxes
of music,
movies, TV and
games

Personal
voice and
video
conferencing



Share
photos and
videos with
friends and
family

Work from
home as easily
as in the office



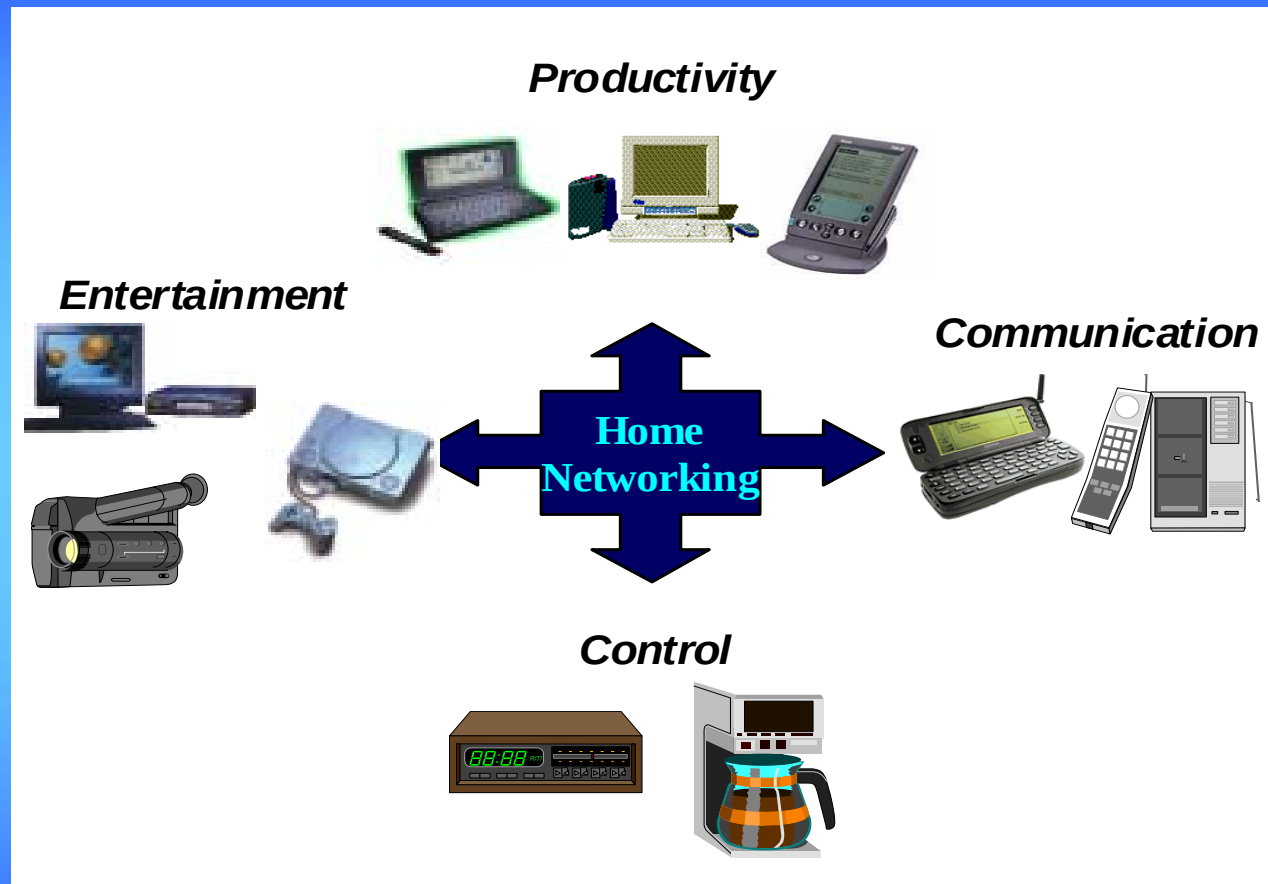
Untethered
access



Control
VCRs, AC,
lights from
anywhere



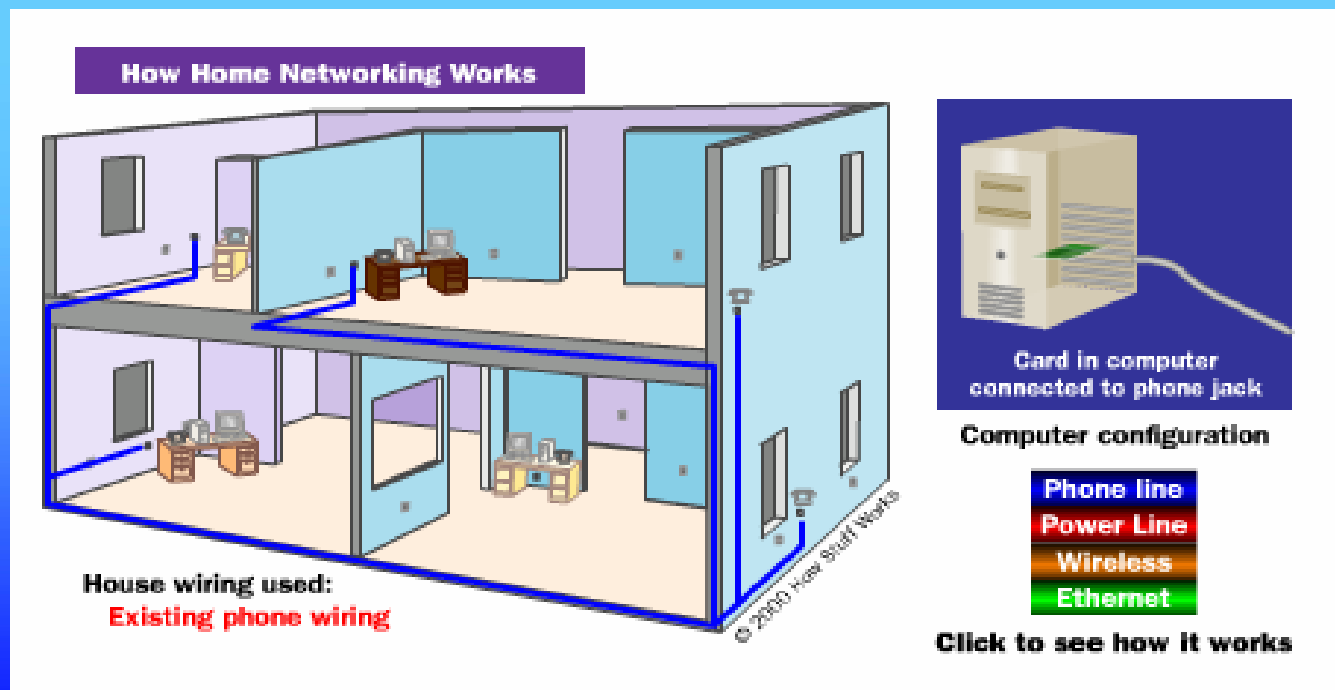
Facilitating Multi-Service Integration





Enabling Technologies

- Ethernet
- HomePNA (phone line)
- HomePlug (power line carrier)
- Wireless (HomeRF, IEEE 802.11, IrDA, Bluetooth, UWB)





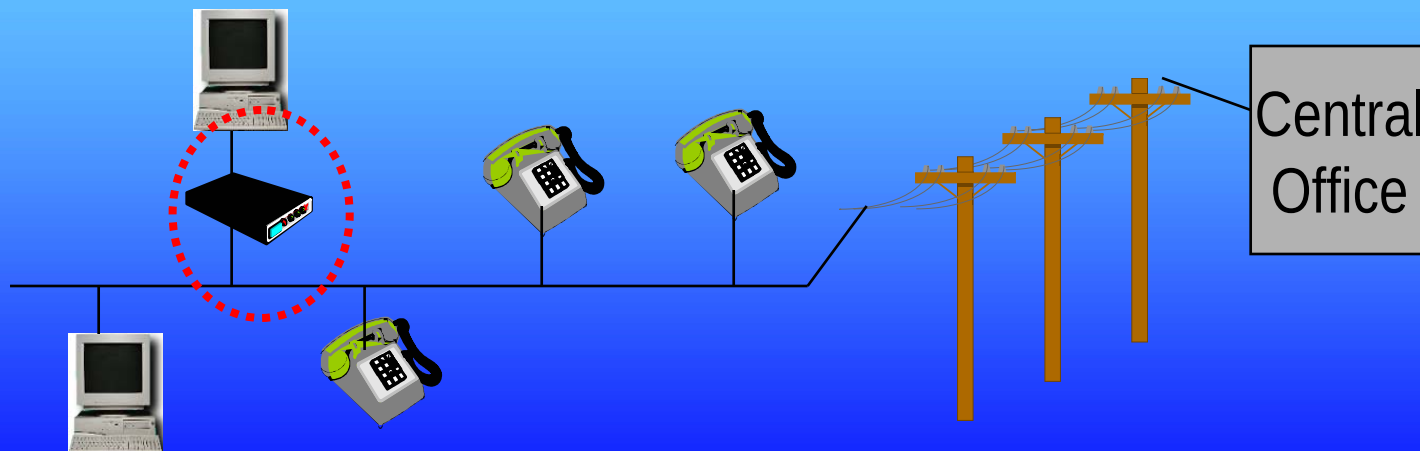
HomePNA

•Promoter Members



•Standard's version updated

- HomePNA 1.0: adopted Tut Systems at **1 Mbps**
- HomePNA 2.0: adopted Epigram's "iLine10" at **10 Mbps**
- HomePNA 3.0 specification was released in June 2003
 - Up to **128Mbps(240Mbps optional)** with QoS support

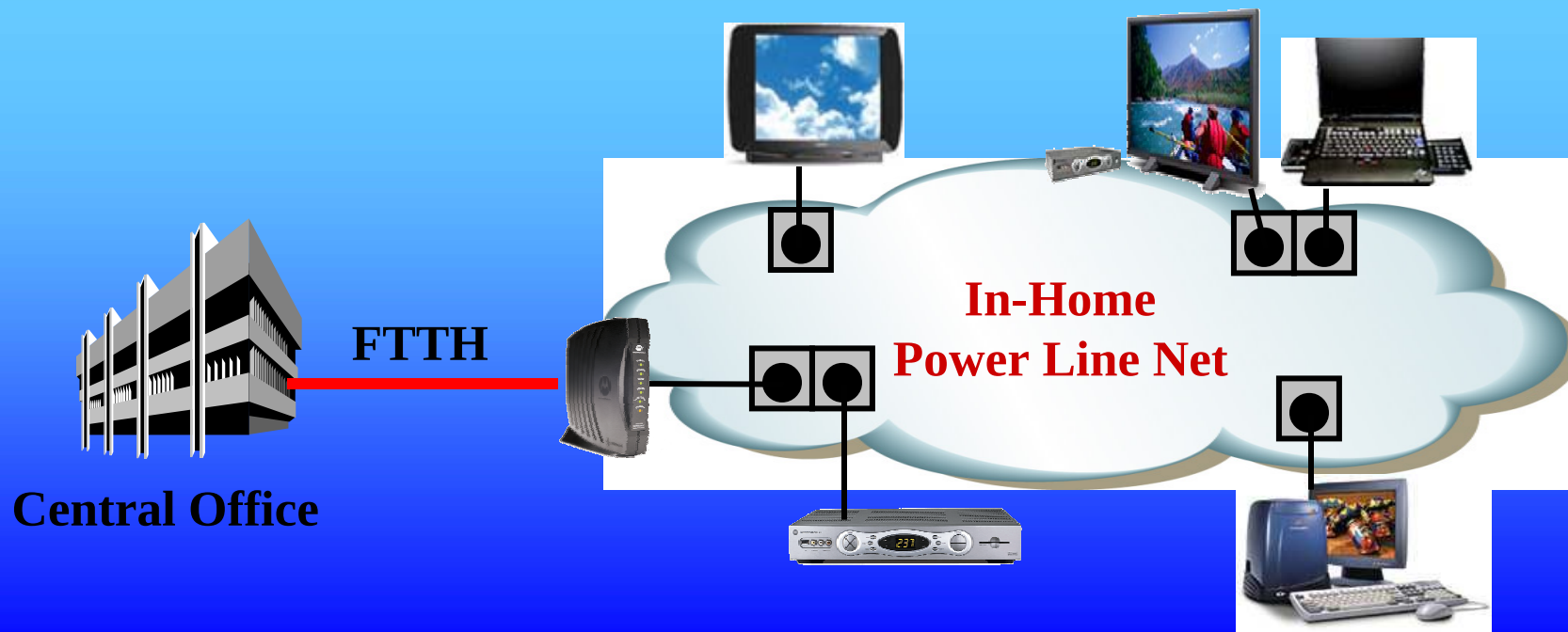




HomePlug AV



- It is a standard defined by HomePlug Powerline Alliance with the goal of sharing multimedia contents among home networking devices with in-home power lines
- The standard is expected to be ratified by June 2005 and will support the transmission speed up to 200Mbps





Wireless Home

	IEEE802.11g	Bluetooth	UWB
Freq.	2.4GHz	2.402~2.48GHz	3.1~10.6GHz
Transmission Rates	54Mbps	≤ 1 Mbps	≥ 480 Mbps
Distance	10~100m	10m	≤ 10 m
Power	≥ 1 W	1~100mW	< 1 mW
Application Supported	WLAN	PC peripheral , short distance	Short distance multi-media
Product Types	NB、PC、Pocket PC , etc.	NB、handset , etc.	Digital TV Set、DVD , etc.
Price	High	Low	Low
Key Vendors	Cisco、Lucent , etc.	Nokia、Motorola、Ericsson , etc.	TI、Motorola、Intel , etc.

Source : TRI , 2004/02



Ad-Hoc Network

- Ad hoc Network is an autonomous system of mobile nodes connected by wireless links. Each node operates not only as an end-system, but also as a router to forward packets. The nodes are free to move about and organize themselves into a network..
- IEEE now forms 802.11s study group to investigate the feasibility of the Ad hoc Network using 802.11 technology. It could be a potential technology for the interior connectivity in the home network





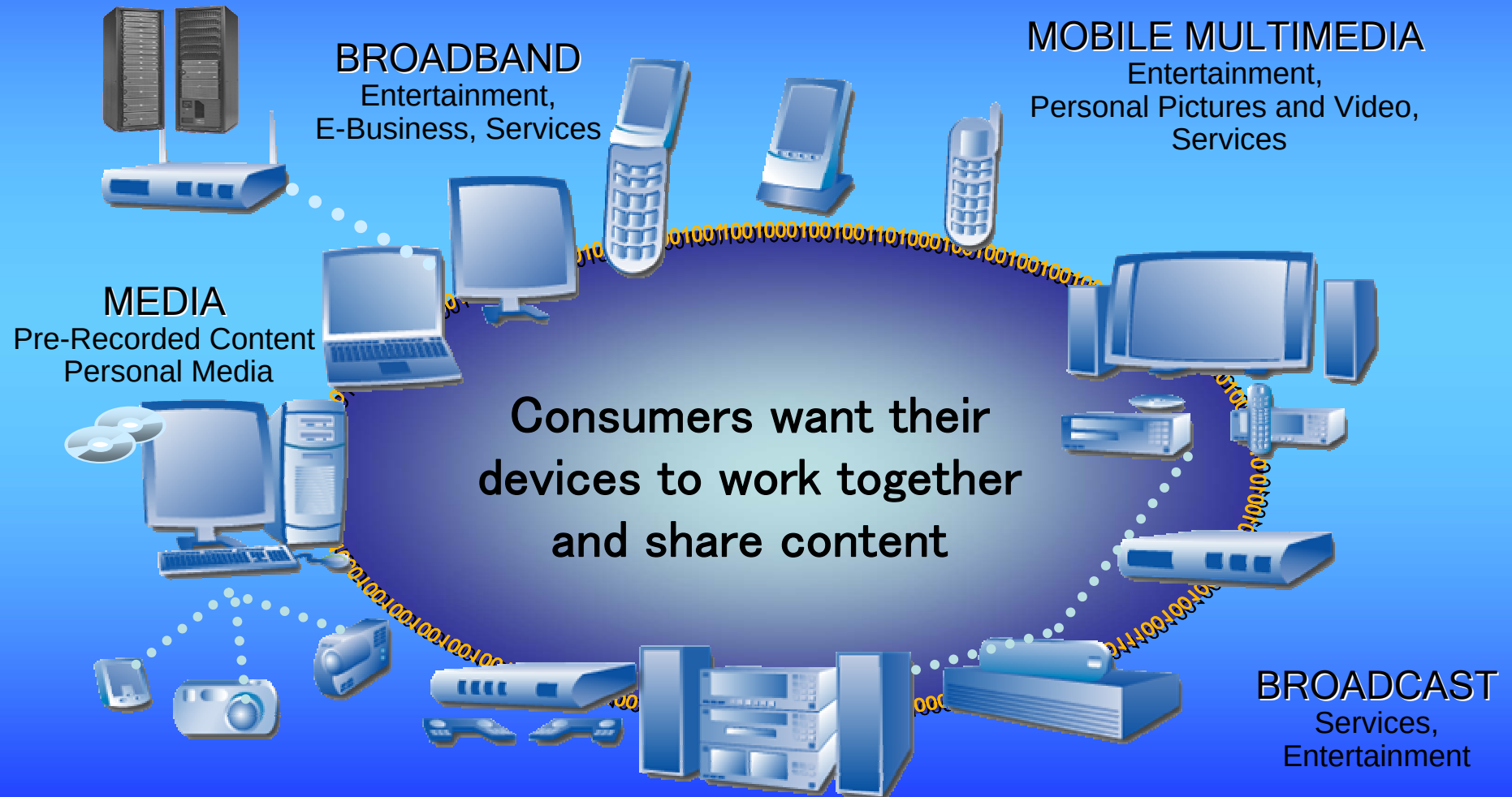
Related Standards Bodies to Home Networking

STANDARD BODY	FOUNDING COMPANIES	COMMENT	TECHNOLOGY
Universal Plug & Play	Microsoft	Service discovery and enumeration	TCP/IP
Jini	Sun	Service lookup discovery	JAVA
DLNA	HP, Intel, Microsoft Nokia, Panasonic, Philips, Samsung, Sony	Service discovery, Media Format, DRM	Framework
Home API	Compaq, Honeywell, Intel, Microsoft, Mitsubishi ,Philips	Windows based	API
OSGi	Ericsson, IBM, NCI, Nortel, Oracle, Sun, Alcatel, Motorola, Lucent, Enron, EDF, Philips, EDF, Cable & Wireless, Sybase and Toshiba	residential gateway /SOHO/ROBO	JAVA
Home PNA	3Com, AMD, AT&T Wireless, Compaq, Epigram, HP, IBM, Intel, Lucent, Rockwell , Tut Systems	LAN	Phone Line
HomeRF	Compaq, Compaq, HP, IBM, Intel, Microsoft, Motorola, PIC, Proxim, Symbionics	WLAN + DECT	RF
Bluetooth	Ericsson, IBM, Intel, Nokia, Toshiba Over 400 companies	IrDA + voice	RF
VESA	365 member companies	Multimedia	1394
HAVi	GRUNDIG, Hitachi, Matsushita, Philips., Sharp, Sony, Thomson and Toshiba	Audio-Video, API	1394, JAVA

Source: HomeRF WG



The DLNA Vision



Source: Intel



UPnP Digital Home Platform

PC:

- UPnP Control Point
- UPnP A/V Rendering Device



Digital Camera:

- UPnP A/V Content Directory



Audio Player:

- A/V Rendering Device



Digital Television:

- UPnP Remote I/O Device
- UPnP A/V Rendering Device



UPnP network
of Devices

Scanner:

- UPnP Scanner



Wireless Handheld:

- UPnP Control Point



Printer:

- UPnP Printer Device



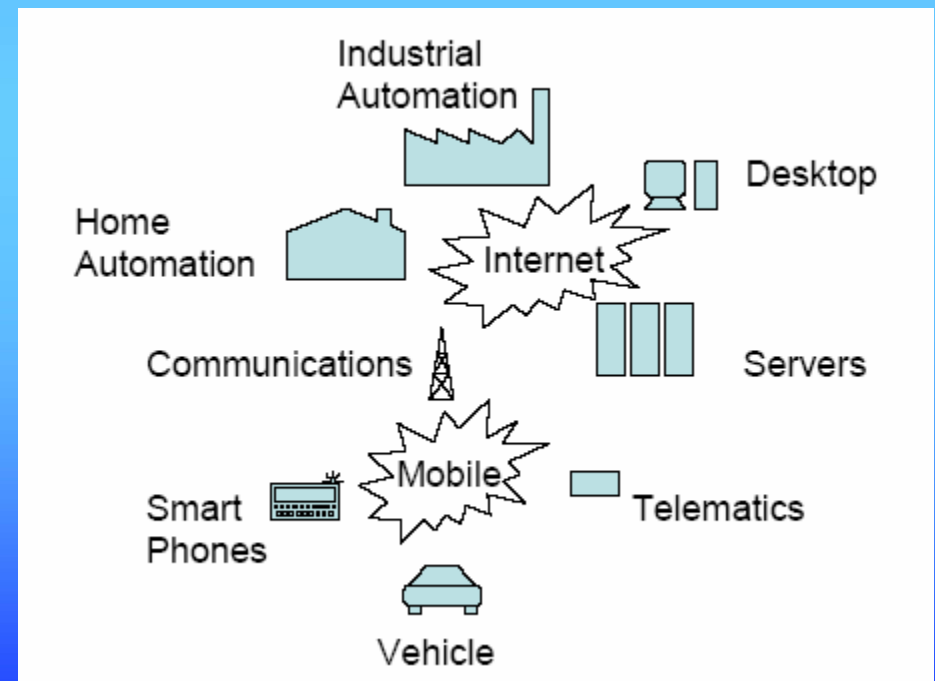
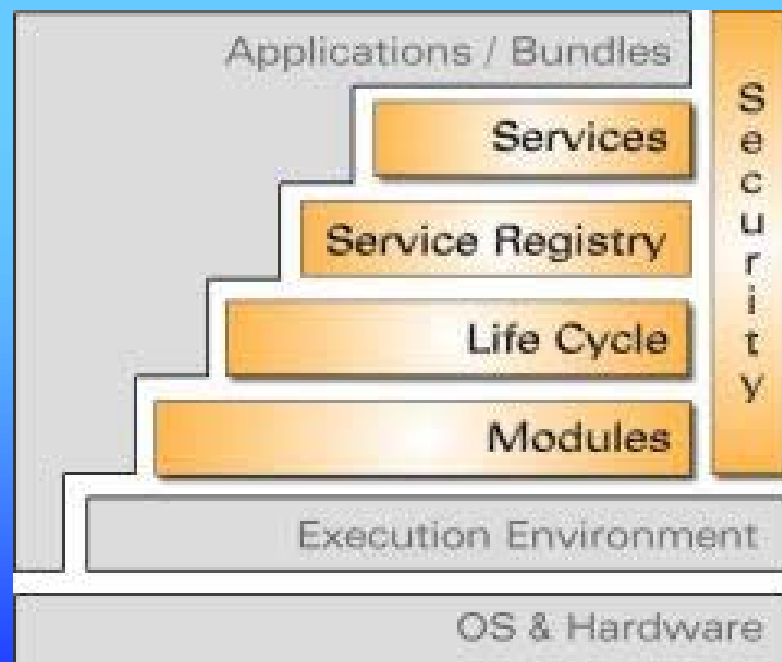
Electronic Picture Frame:

- UPnP Digital Picture Frame



OSGi (Open Service Gateway initiative)

■ The OSGi Alliance is an open forum. Its mission is to specify, create, advance, and promote an open service platform for the delivery and management of multiple applications and services to all types of networked devices in home, vehicle, mobile and other environments.



Source: OSGi Alliance



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**Industrial Technology
Research Institute**
*Computer & Communications
Research Laboratories*



Industrial Technology Research Institute

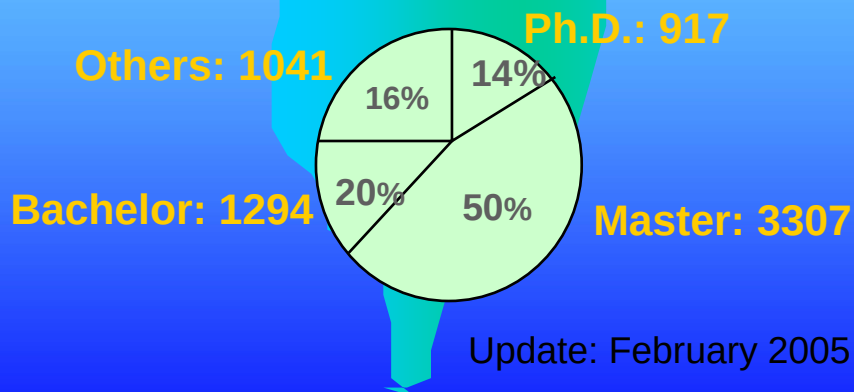




ITRI Profile

Industrial Technology Research Institute

- Founded in 1973 by the government
- A non-profit R&D organization
- Meet the technological needs of Taiwan industries
- A total of 6,559 employees



7 Major Laboratories

- **Computer & Communications Research Laboratories (CCL)**
- Mechanical Industry Research Lab.
- Union Chemical Laboratories
- Energy & Resources Laboratories
- Material Research Laboratories
- Opto-Electronics & Systems Lab
- Electronics Research and Service Organization

6 Research Centers

- Center for Measurement Standards
- Biomedical Engineering Center
- Center for Industrial Safety and
- Center for Aviation & Space
- SoC Technology Center
- Nano Technology Research Center



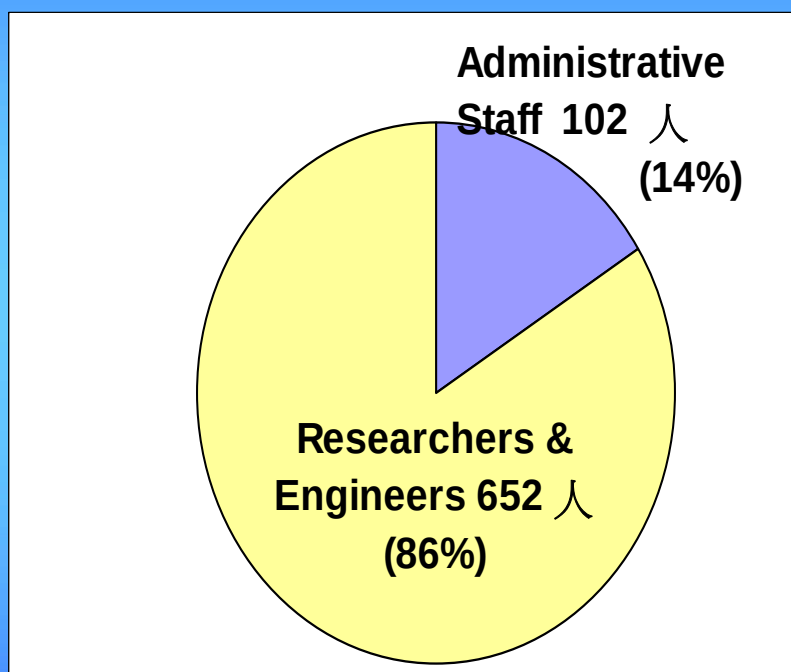
CCL Organization

**General
Director's
Office**

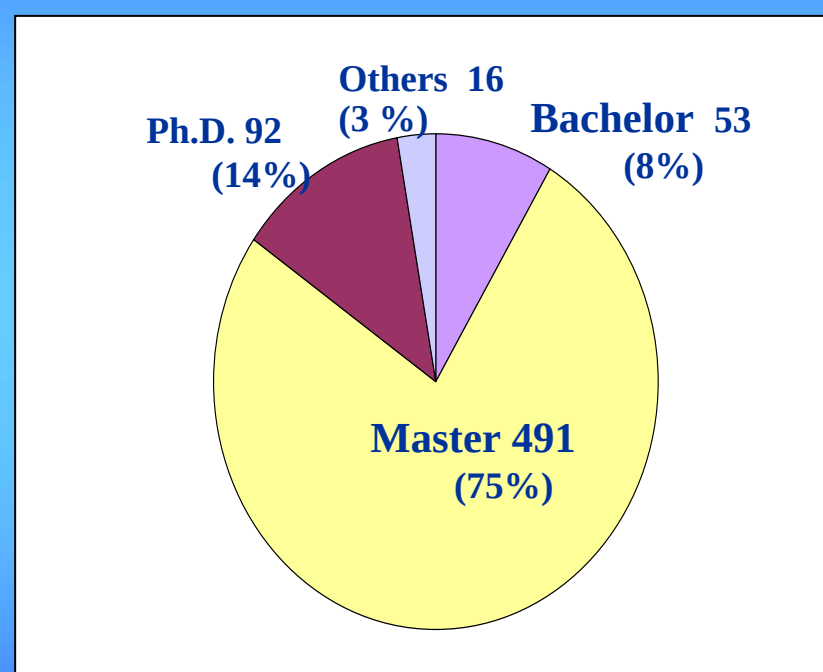
- **Advanced Technology Center**
- **Internet Software Technology Division**
- **Internet Platform Technology Division**
- **Wireless Communication Technology Division**
- **Communication System Division**
- **IP Network Technology Division**
- **Digital Video & Optical Communications Technology Division**
- **Network and Communications Technology Center**
- **Administration & Industrial Safety Division**
- **PRs & International Collaborations Office**
- **Strategy & Planning Division**
- **Technology Transfer & Services Division**
- **Quality Assurance Department**



CCL Personnel Profile



Total Number : 754



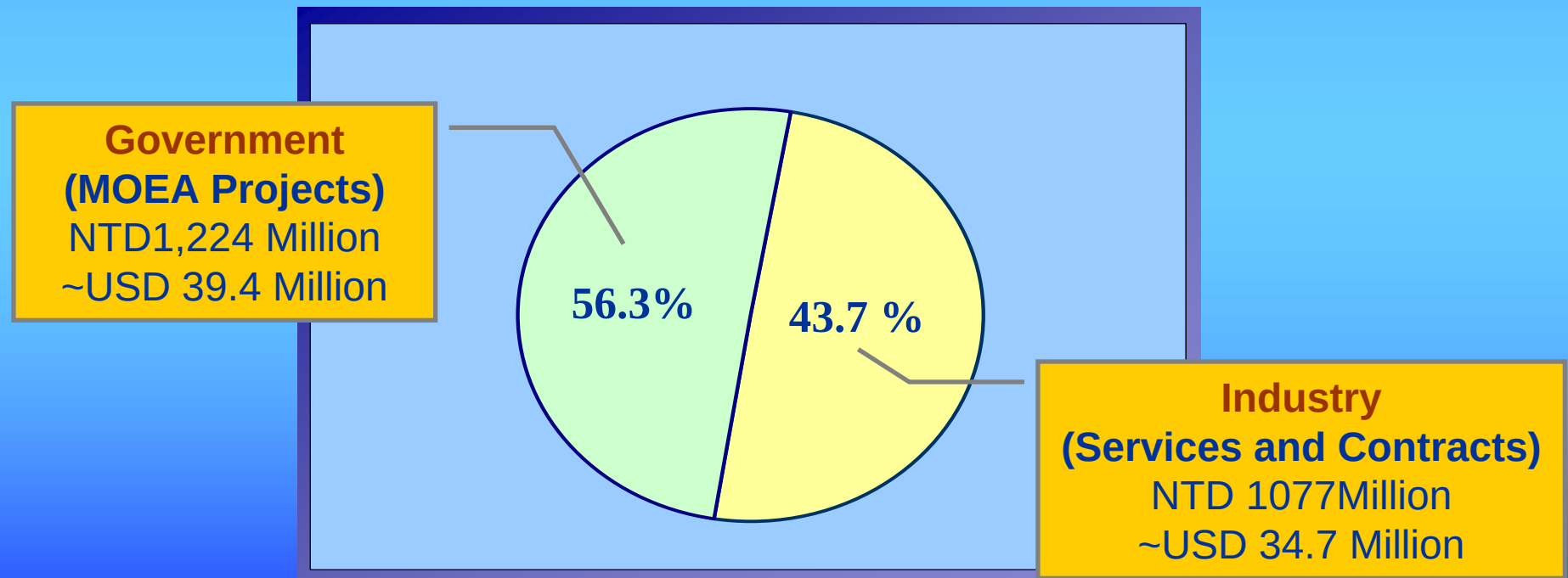
Researchers & Engineers : 652

March 2, 2005



CCL Financial Profile (2004)

Total Number: NTD 2,301 million (~USD 74 Million)





CCL R&D Focus

Wireless Comm.

- SoMLC : System on Multi Layer Circuit
- WCDMA Common IP
- Re-configurable Radio Access
- B3G Radio Access
- MIMO Technology
- B3G Interworking
- NG Service Enabling Technologies
- Mobile Multimedia Comm. Technologies
- B3G Networking
- B3G Service Enabling
- SIP IP Telecom

Broadband Comm.

- **FTTx Access Technology**
- **Network Security & IP-VPN**
- **Metro Ethernet Networking**
- **NG-SDH Technology**
- **Networked Video**
- **IP-based SAN**

Intelligent Env.

- Smart Pervasive Device
- Human-Machine interaction
- E-Learning
- Internet Security
- Pervasive Computing & Sensor Networking

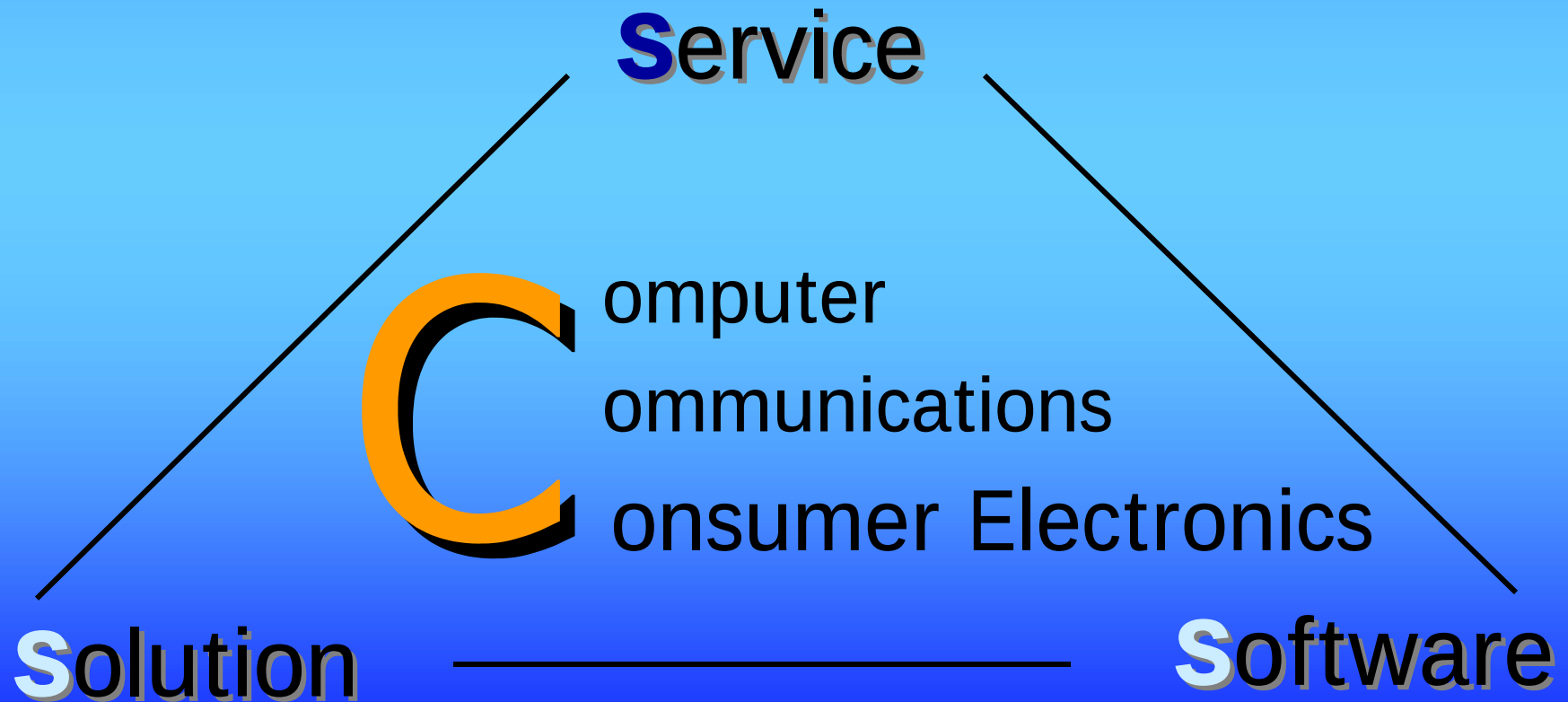
DTV & Video Technologies

- MHP
- DTV chipset
- DAB chipset
- MPEG-21/IPMP
- DVB-H



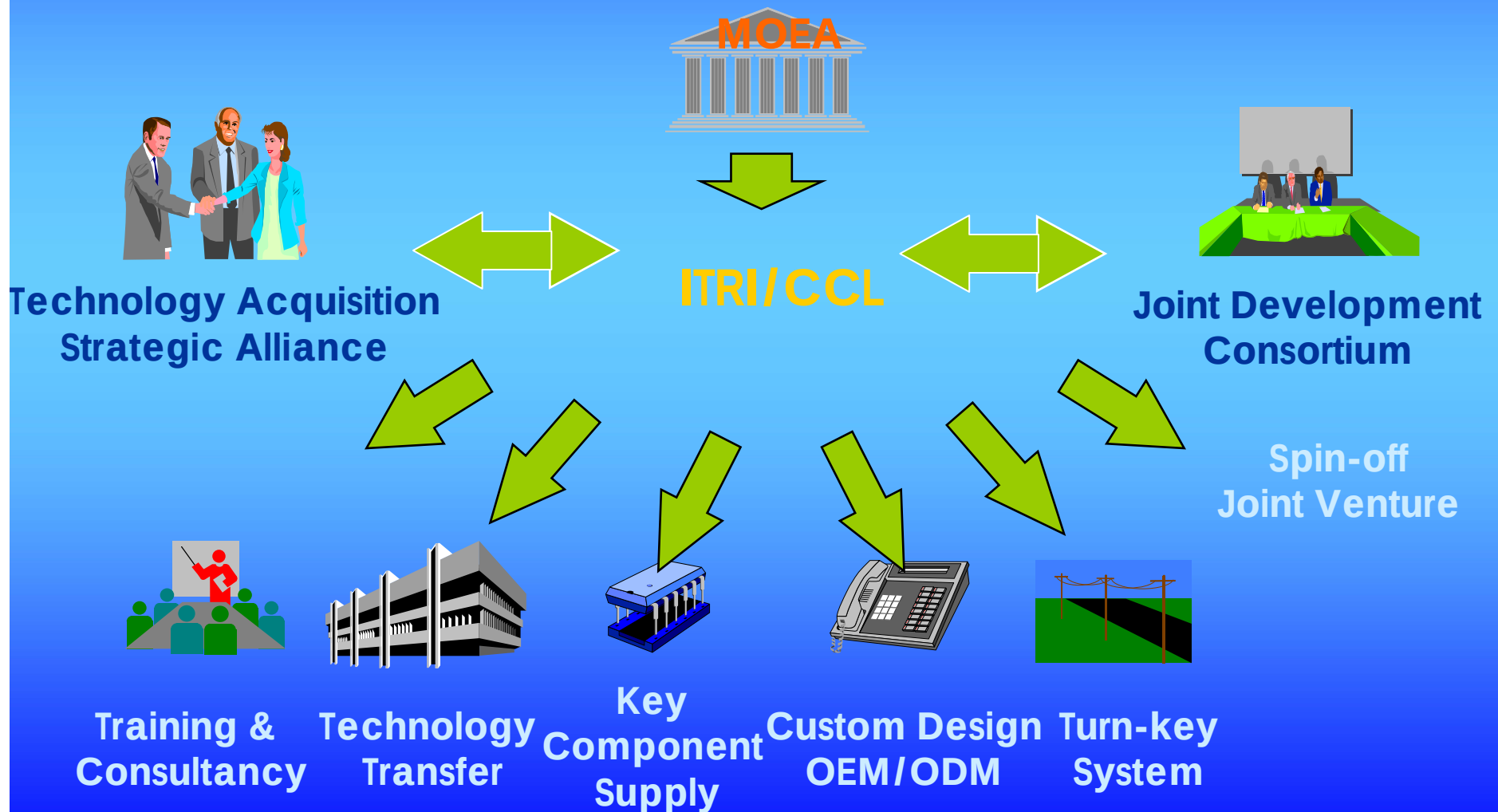
CCL Technology Development

S-3C Concept



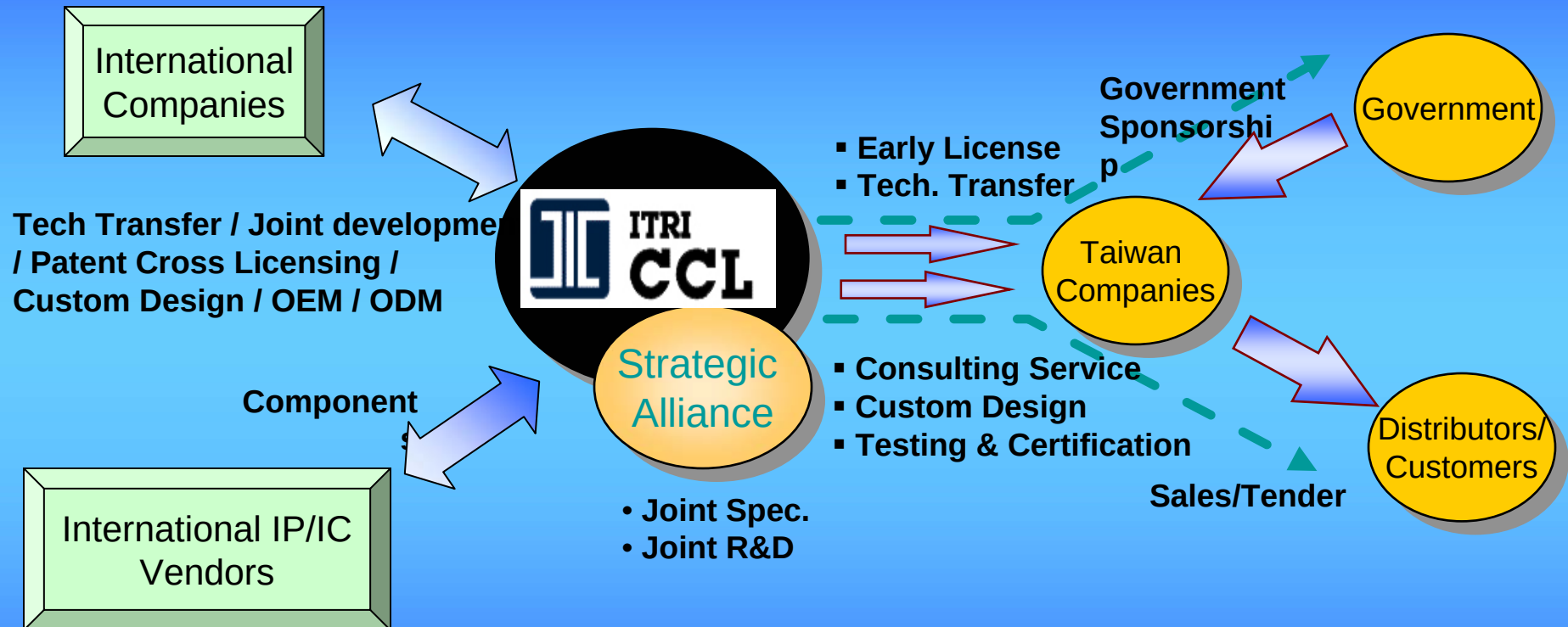


Technology Diffusion Model





Generic Business Model





**Industrial Technology
Research Institute**
*Computer & Communications
Research Laboratories*



Thank you !